

# ASSOCIAZIONE RADIOAMATORI ITALIANI



ERETTA AD ENTE MORALE IL 10/01/1950 DPR N. 368

## SEZIONE DI UDINE ODV

### “Sergio Casco IV3SGH”

## 51° Meeting Alpe Adria

“ Nuova antenna verticale UHF fai da te  
di lunghezza pari a  $1\lambda$  con geometria innovativa,  
ad alto rendimento e di costo inferiore ai 10€ ”



**Obiettivi:**

**Guadagno almeno 3dB oltre verticale  $\frac{1}{4} \lambda$**

**Alimentazione diretta a 50 ohm**

**Leggermente direttiva**

**Fascio maggiore di 120°**

**Semplice da costruire**

**Materiali facilmente reperibili**

**Basso costo**

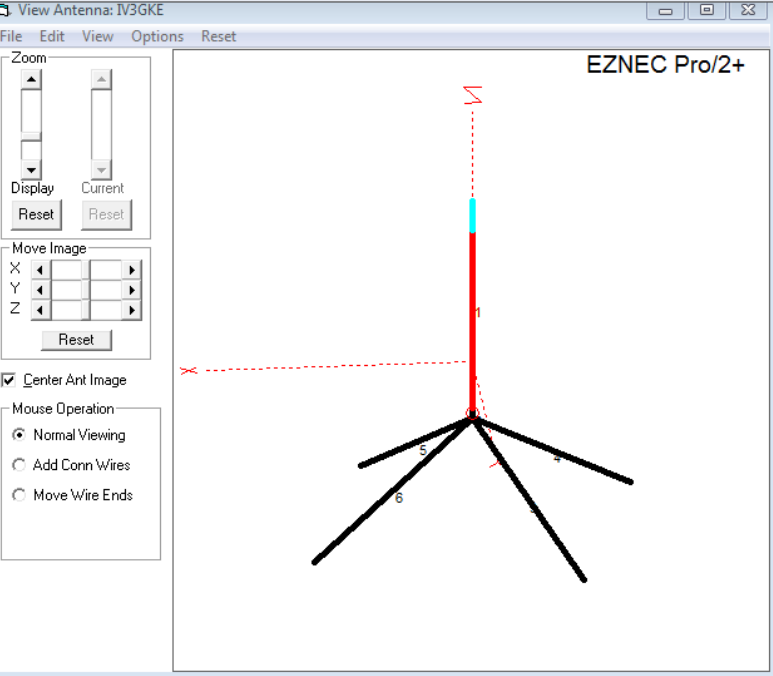
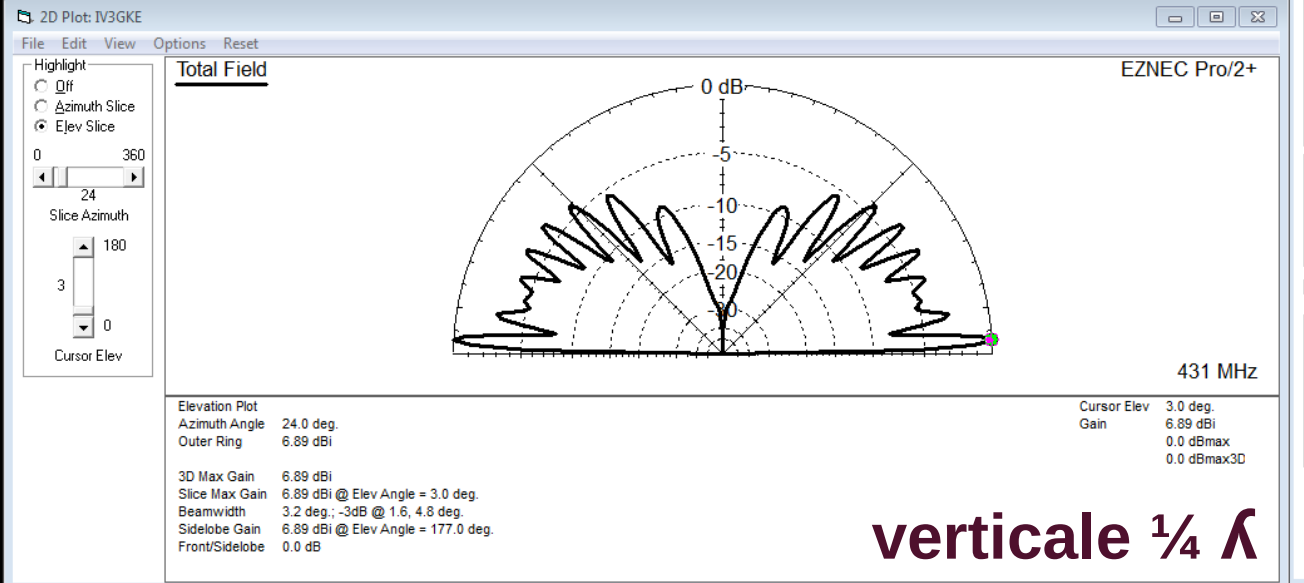
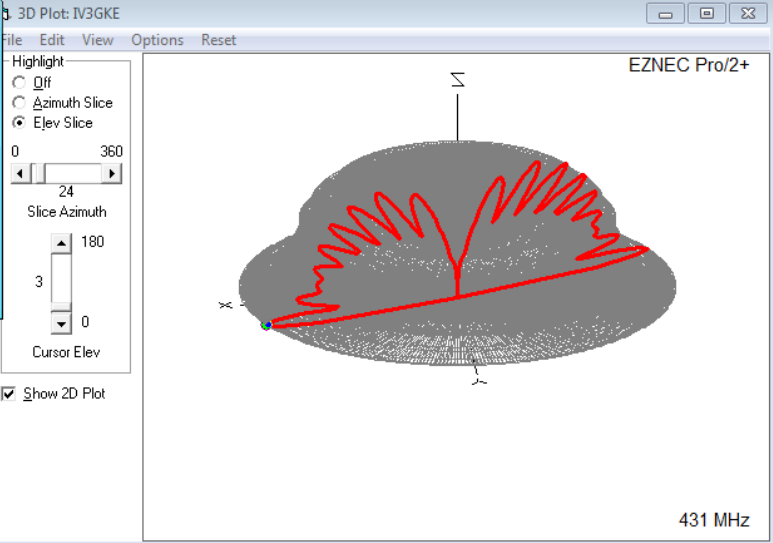
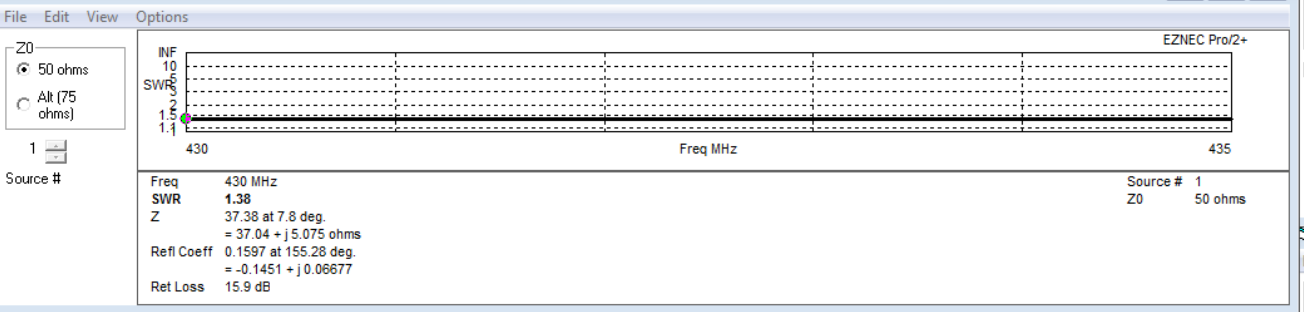
**Ingombro contenuto**

Wires

Wire Create Edit Other

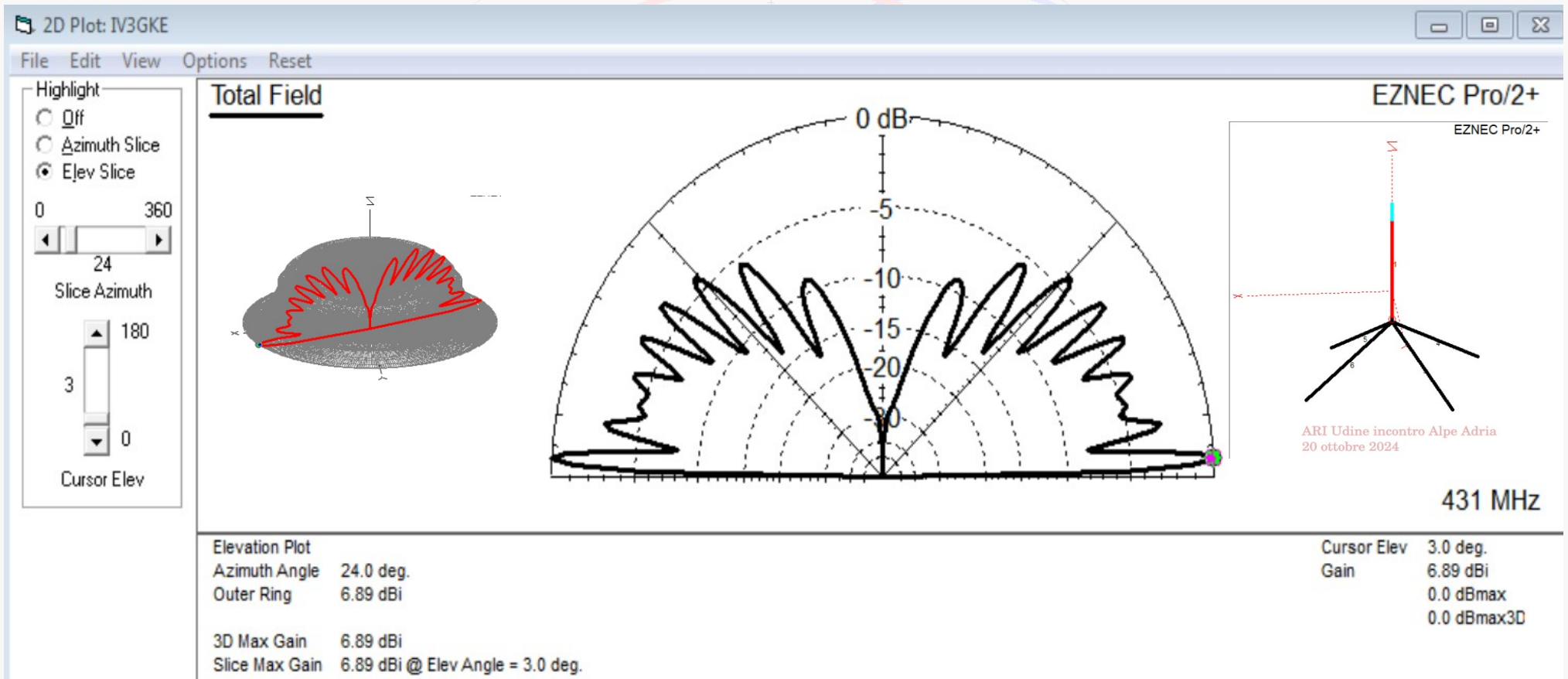
Coord Entry Mode  Preserve Connections  Show Wire Insulation  Show Loss

No.	End 1				End 2				Diameter (mm)	Segs	Insulation			Wire Loss		
	X (m)	Y (m)	Z (m)	Conn	X (m)	Y (m)	Z (m)	Conn			Diel C	Thk (mm)	Loss Tan	R (ohm-m)	Perm	Type
1	0	0	3.11491		0	0	2.9568	W2E1	4.9536	7	1	0	0	4E-08	1	AI6061T6
2	0	0	2.9568	W1E2	0	0	2.94926	W3E1	4.9536	1	1	0	0	4E-08	1	AI6061T6
3	0	0	2.94926	W4E1	-0.0686575	0.118918	2.87006		4.9536	17	1	0	0	4E-08	1	AI6061T6
4	0	0	2.94926	W5E1	-0.118918	-0.0686575	2.87006		4.9536	17	1	0	0	4E-08	1	AI6061T6
5	0	0	2.94926	W6E1	0.0686575	-0.118918	2.87006		4.9536	17	1	0	0	4E-08	1	AI6061T6
6	0	0	2.94926	W2E2	0.118918	0.0686574	2.87006		4.9536	17	1	0	0	4E-08	1	AI6061T6



verticale 1/4 λ





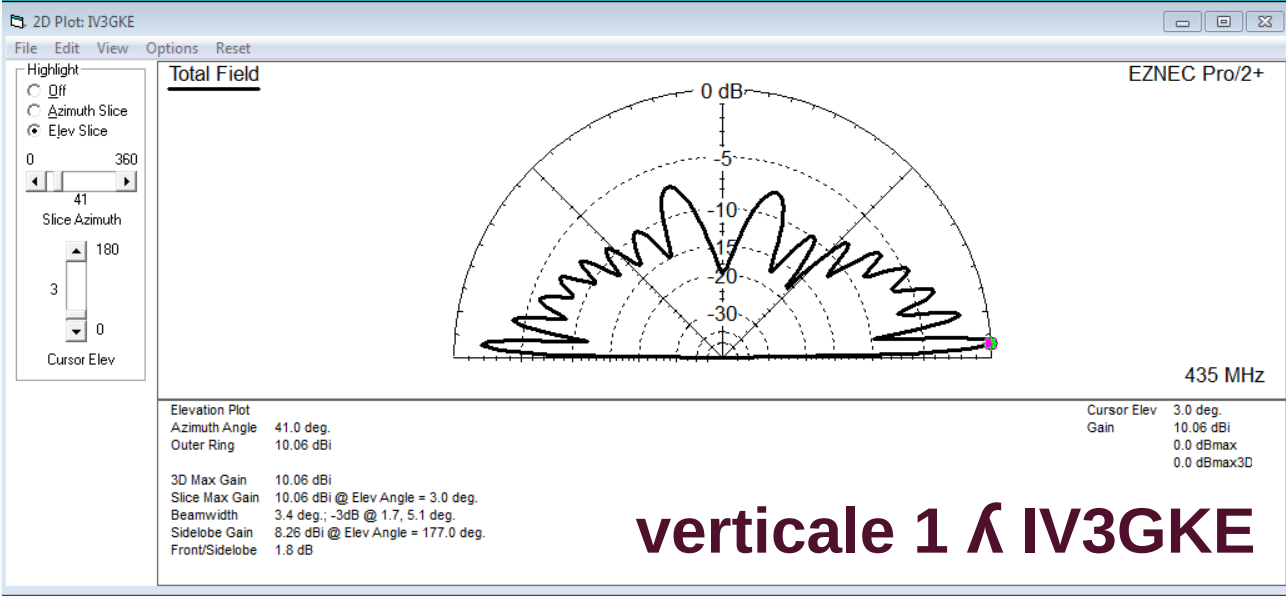
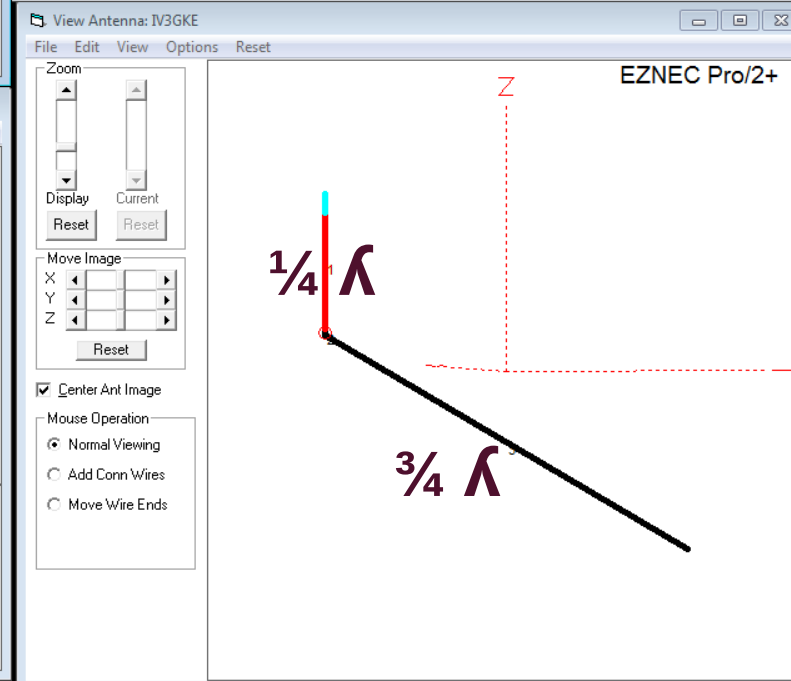
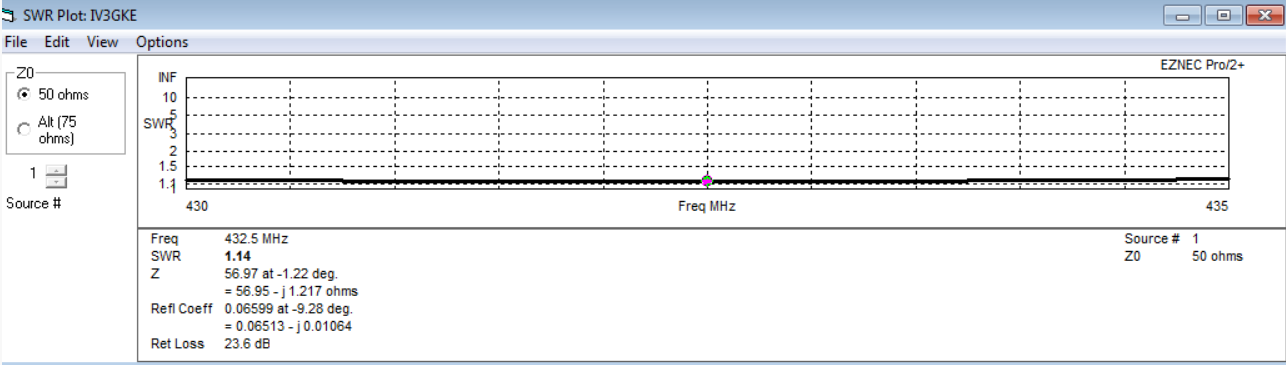
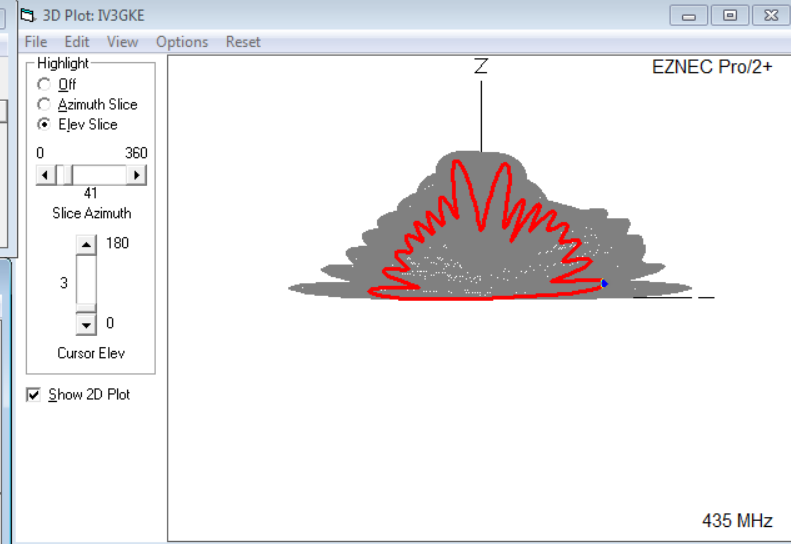
**verticale  $\frac{1}{4} \lambda$**

Wires

Wire Create Edit Other

Coord Entry Mode  Preserve Connections  Show Wire Insulation  Show Loss

No.	End 1				End 2				Diameter (mm)	Segs	Insulation			Wire Loss		
	X (m)	Y (m)	Z (m)	Conn	X (m)	Y (m)	Z (m)	Conn			Diel C	Thk (mm)	Loss Tan	R (ohm-m)	Perm	Type
1	0	0	3.14409		0	0	2.9845	W2E1	5	7	1	0	0	4E-08	1	Al6061T6
2	0	0	2.9845	W1E2	0	0	2.97689	W3E1	5	1	1	0	0	4E-08	1	Al6061T6
3	0	0	2.97689	W2E2	0.440573	5.51108E-8	2.72279		5	17	1	0	0	4E-08	1	Al6061T6



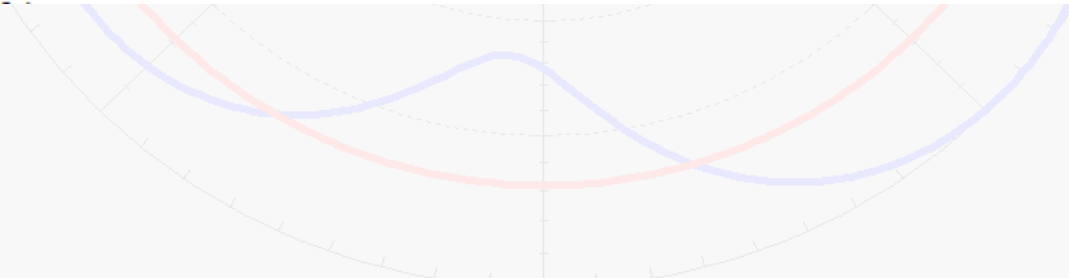
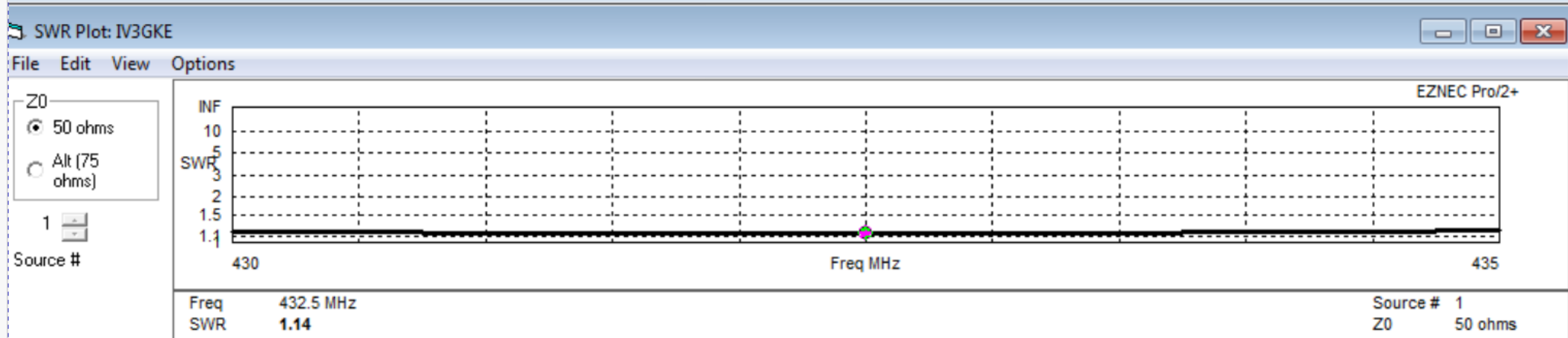
# verticale 1 $\wedge$ IV3GKE

Wires

Wire Create Edit Other

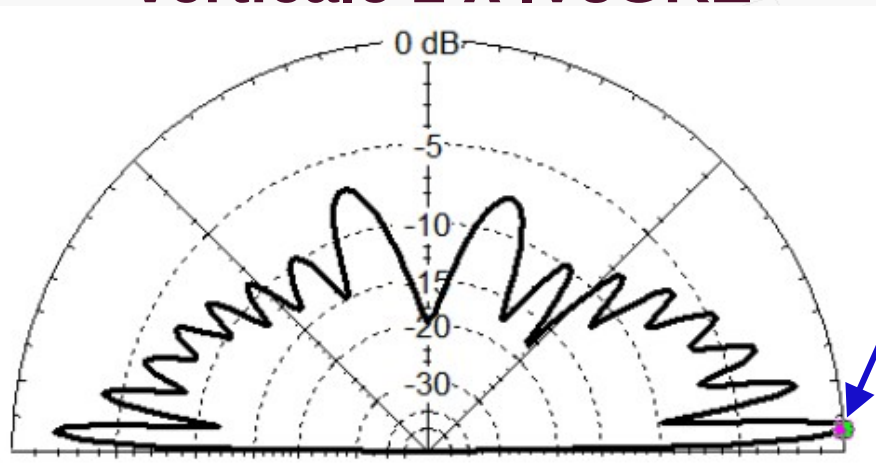
Coord Entry Mode  Preserve Connections  Show Wire Insulation  Show Loss

No.	End 1				End 2				Diameter (mm)	Segs	Insulation			Wire Loss		
	X (m)	Y (m)	Z (m)	Conn	X (m)	Y (m)	Z (m)	Conn			Diel C	Thk (mm)	Loss Tan	R (ohm-m)	Perm	Type
1	0	0	3.14409		0	0	2.9845	W2E1	5	7	1	0	0	4E-08	1	Al6061T6
2	0	0	2.9845	W1E2	0	0	2.97689	W3E1	5	1	1	0	0	4E-08	1	Al6061T6
3	0	0	2.97689	W2E2	0.440573	5.51108E-8	2.72279		5	17	1	0	0	4E-08	1	Al6061T6
*																

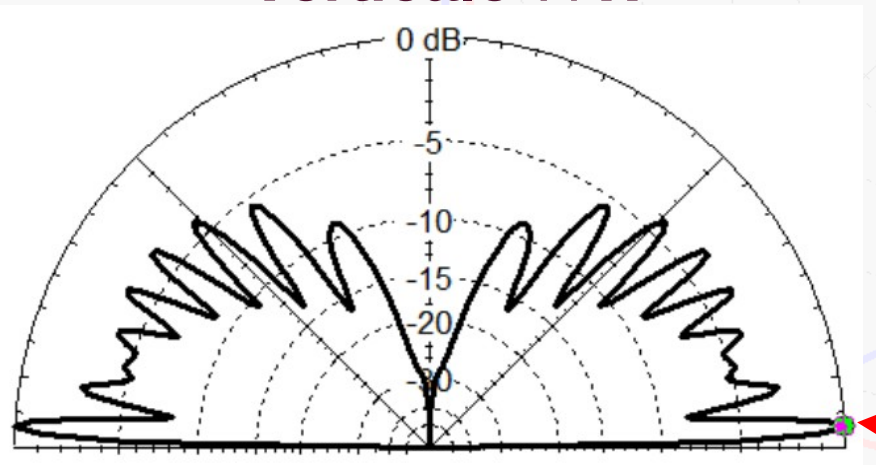




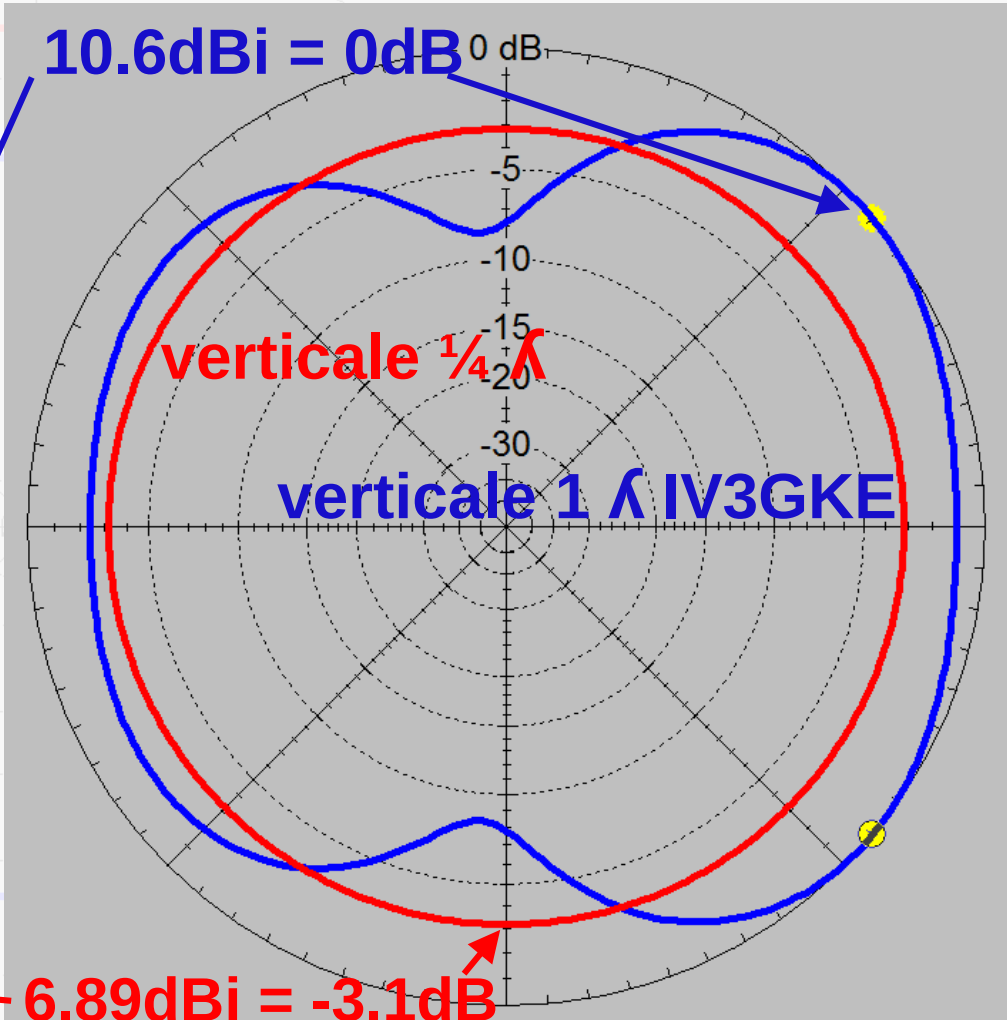
# verticale 1 $\lambda$ IV3GKE



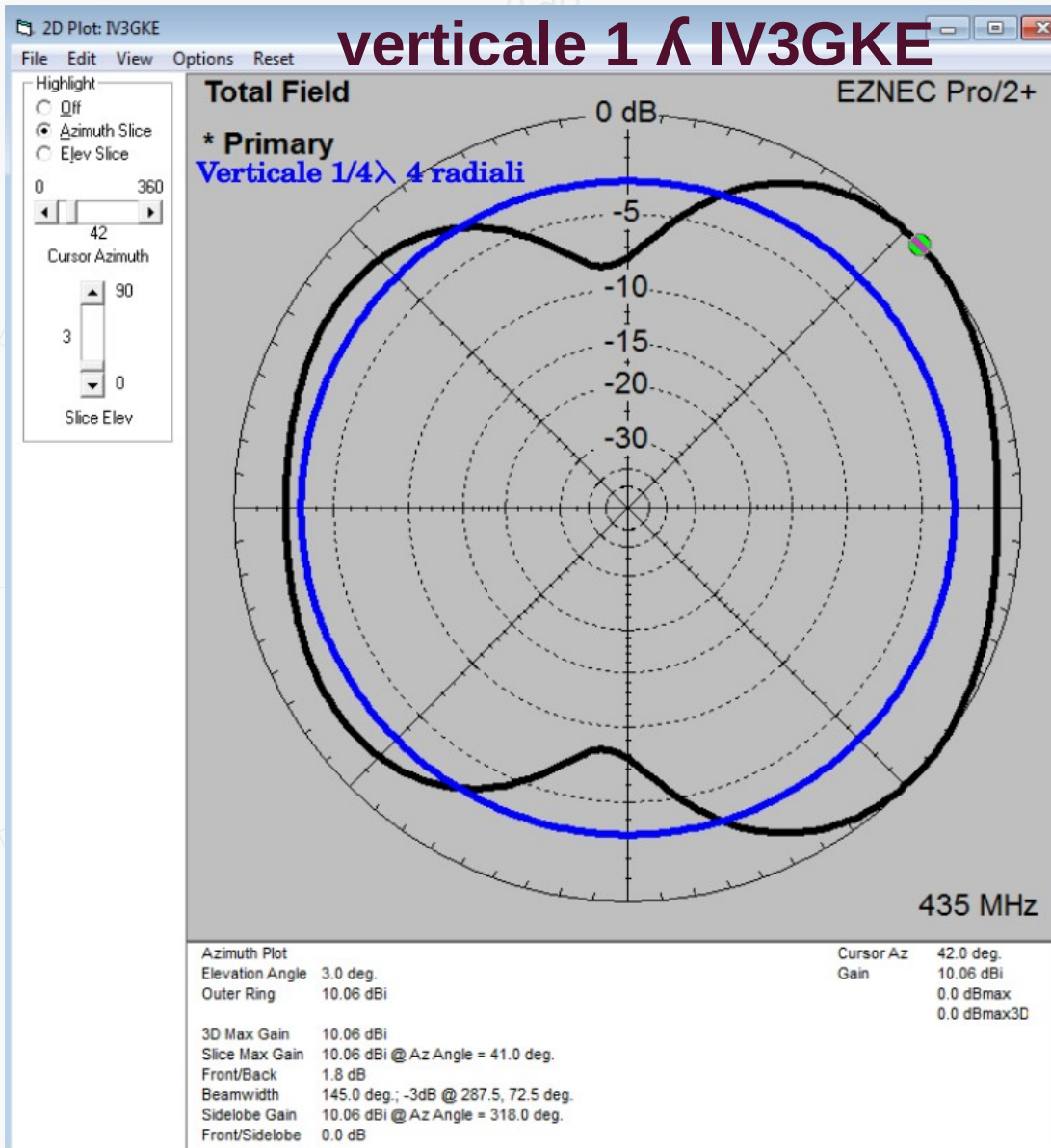
# verticale $\frac{1}{4} \lambda$



# AZIMUT









Wires

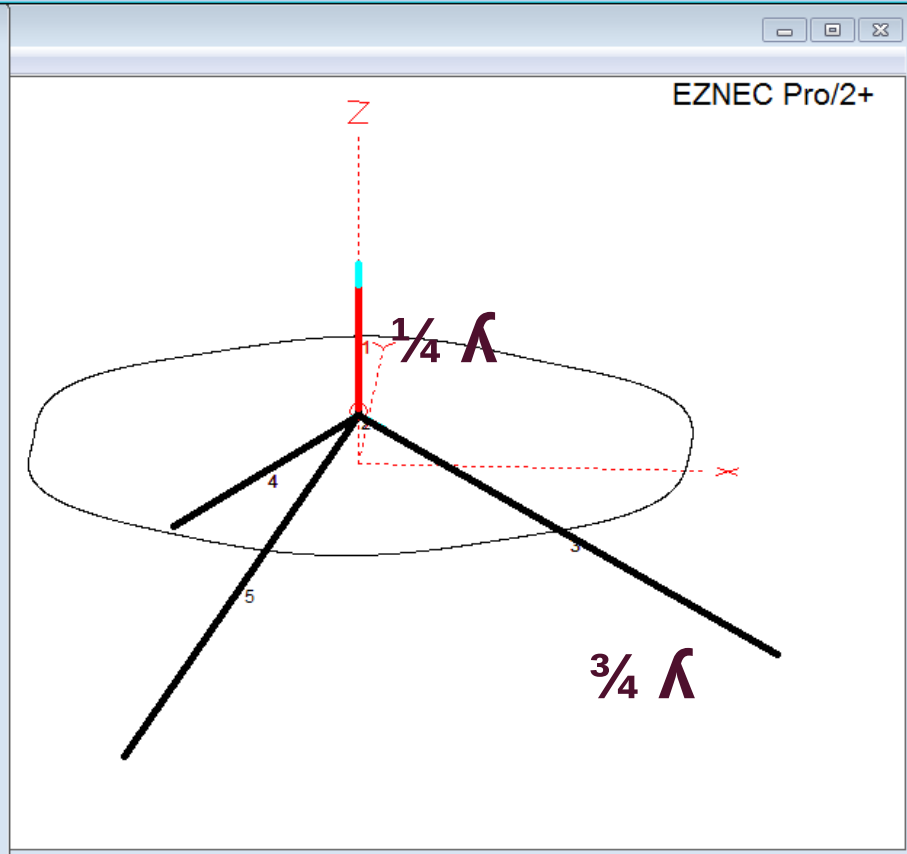
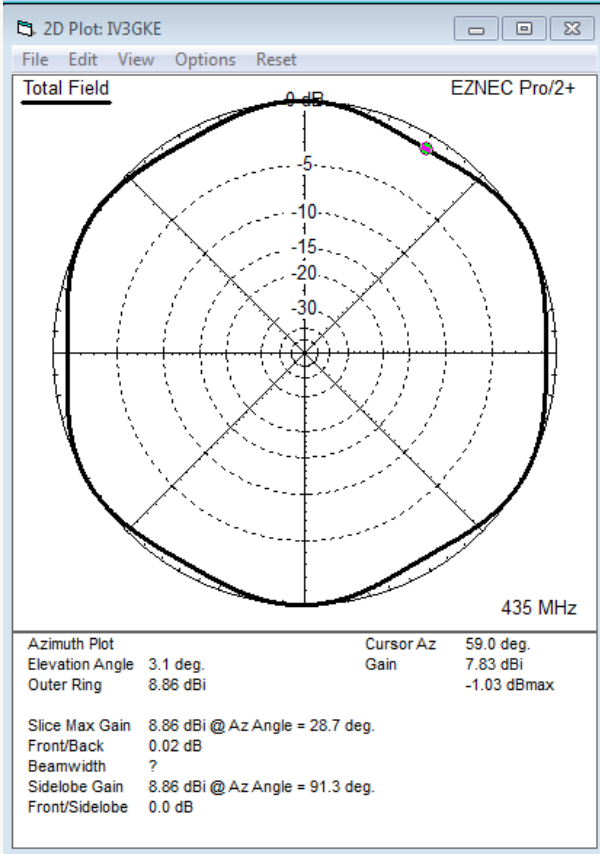
Wire Create Edit Other

Coord Entry Mode  Preserve Connections  Show Wire Insulation  Show Loss

## verticale 1 $\lambda$ IV3GKE

Wires

No.	End 1				End 2				Diameter (mm)	Segs	Insulation			Wire Loss		
	X (m)	Y (m)	Z (m)	Conn	X (m)	Y (m)	Z (m)	Conn			Diel C	Thk (mm)	Loss Tan	R (ohm-m)	Perm	Type
1	0	0	3.14409		0	0	2.9845	W2E1	5	7	1	0	0	4E-08	1	AI6061T6
2	0	0	2.9845	W1E2	0	0	2.97689	W3E1	5	1	1	0	0	4E-08	1	AI6061T6
3	0	0	2.97689	W4E1	0.440573	5.51108E-8	2.72279		5	17	1	0	0	4E-08	1	AI6061T6
4	0	0	2.97689	W5E1	-0.220286	0.381547	2.72279		5	17	1	0	0	4E-08	1	AI6061T6
5	0	0	2.97689	W2E2	-0.220287	-0.381547	2.72279		5	17	1	0	0	4E-08	1	AI6061T6
*																



# J-pole free space plots

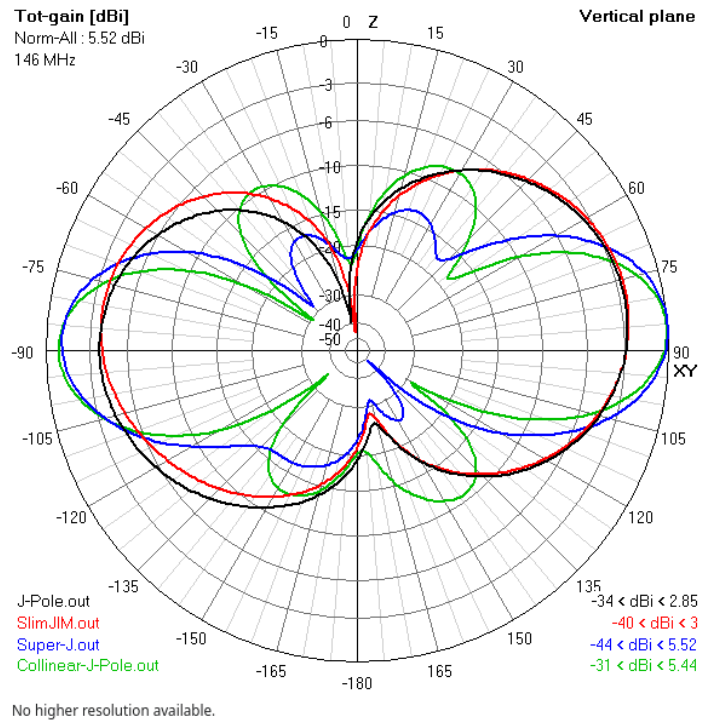
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/J-pole\\_antenna](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/J-pole_antenna)



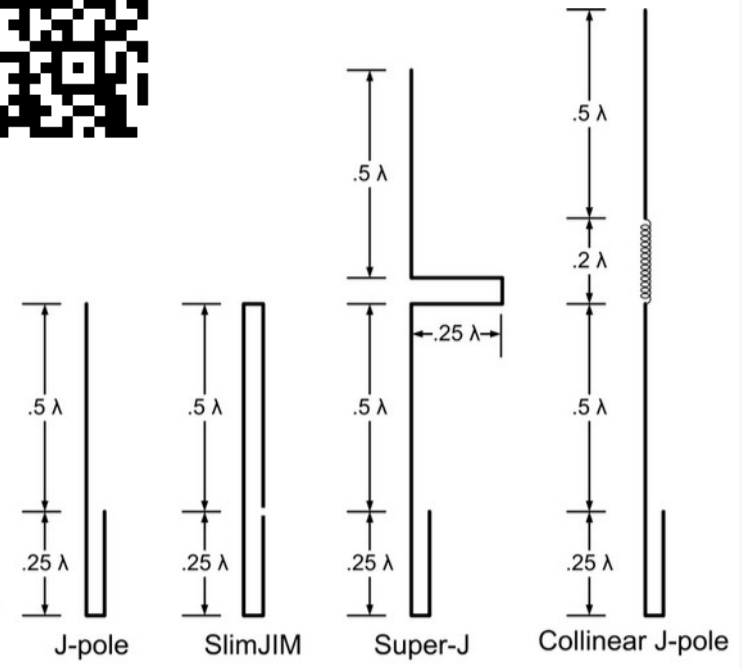
WIKIPEDIA The Free Encyclopedia

File: E-plane gain plots of J antenna variations.png

File [Talk](#)  
From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia  
[File](#) [File history](#) [File usage](#) [Global file usage](#)



J-Pole.out  
SlimJIM.out  
Super-J.out  
Collinear-J-Pole.out  
-34 < dBi < 2.85  
-40 < dBi < 3  
-44 < dBi < 5.52  
-31 < dBi < 5.44





# Modellato con software MMANA

## J-Pole $\frac{3}{4}\lambda$

## vs

## verticale $1\lambda$ IV3GKE

MMANA-GALbasic E:\mmana\J-ant433.maa

File Edit Tools Setup Help MMANA-GALpro

Geometry View Calculate Far field plots

Name J-antenna 433 MHz Freq 433 MHz  lambda

Wires 7 Auto segmentation: DM1 400 DM2 40 SC 2.0 EC 2  Keep connect.

No.	X1(m)	Y1(m)	Z1(m)	X2(m)	Y2(m)	Z2(m)	R(mm)	Seg.
1	0.0	0.0	0.19598	0.0	0.0	0.52482	3.0	-1
2	0.0	0.0	0.19598	0.0	0.0	0.03986	3.0	-1
3	0.0	0.0	0.03986	0.0	0.0	0.02923	3.0	-1
4	0.0	0.0	0.02923	0.00332	0.0	0.02923	3.0	-1
5	0.00332	0.0	0.02923	0.00332	0.0	0.03986	3.0	-1
6	0.00332	0.0	0.03986	0.00332	0.0	0.19764	3.0	-1
7	0.0	0.0	0.03986	0.00332	0.0	0.03986	3.0	-1
next								

Sources 1

No.	PULSE	Volt. V	Phase dg
1	w7c	1.0	0.0
next			

Loads 0 (L - uH, C - pF, R/jX - Ohm)  Use loads

No.	PULSE	Type	L/R/A0	C/jX/B0	Q/A1	F/B1
next						

MMANA-GALbasic E:\mmana\VERTICAL-435-1Lambda.maa

File Edit Tools Setup Help MMANA-GALpro

Geometry View Calculate Far field plots

Name IV3GKE 1 LAMBDA VERTICAL SLANT RADIAL Freq 433 MHz  lambda

Wires 2 Auto segmentation: DM1 200 DM2 20 SC 2.0 EC 2  Keep connect.

No.	X1(m)	Y1(m)	Z1(m)	X2(m)	Y2(m)	Z2(m)	R(mm)	Seg.
1	0.0	0.0	-0.007374	0.0	0.0	0.161744	1.5	-1
2	0.0	0.0	-0.007374	0.4132	0.0	-0.296704	1.5	-1
next								

Sources 1

No.	PULSE	Volt. V	Phase dg
1	w1b	1.0	0.0
next			

Loads 0 (L - uH, C - pF, R/jX - Ohm)  Use loads

No.	PULSE	Type	L/R/A0	C/jX/B0	Q/A1	F/B1
next						

MMANA-GALbasic E:\mmana\J-ant433.maa

File Edit Tools Setup Help MMANA-GALpro

Geometry View Calculate Far field plots

Rotate around:  Selected wire  Middle point of antenna  X=0, Y=0, Z=H

Source Load

Wire No. 1  
 X1 : 0.0 m  
 Y1 : 0.0 m  
 Z1 : 0.196 m  
 X2 : 0.0 m  
 Y2 : 0.0 m  
 Z2 : 0.525 m  
 R : 3.0 mm  
 Length : 0.329 m  
 Azim. : 0.0 deg  
 Zenith : 90.0 deg

Zoom currents  Currents  Segments  Zoom Selected wire 1  Pen width x 2

MMANA-GALbasic E:\mmana\VERTICAL-435-1Lambda.maa

File Edit Tools Setup Help MMANA-GALpro

Geometry View Calculate Far field plots

Rotate around:  Selected wire  Middle point of antenna  X=0, Y=0, Z=H

Source Load

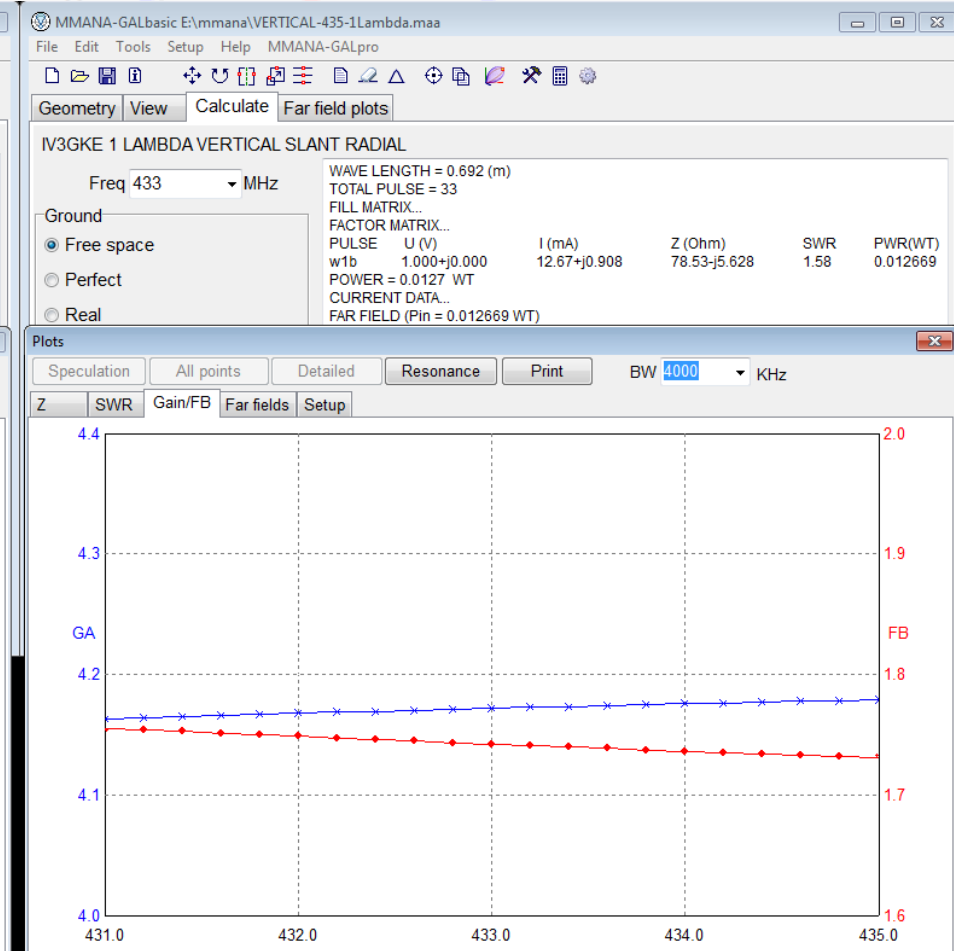
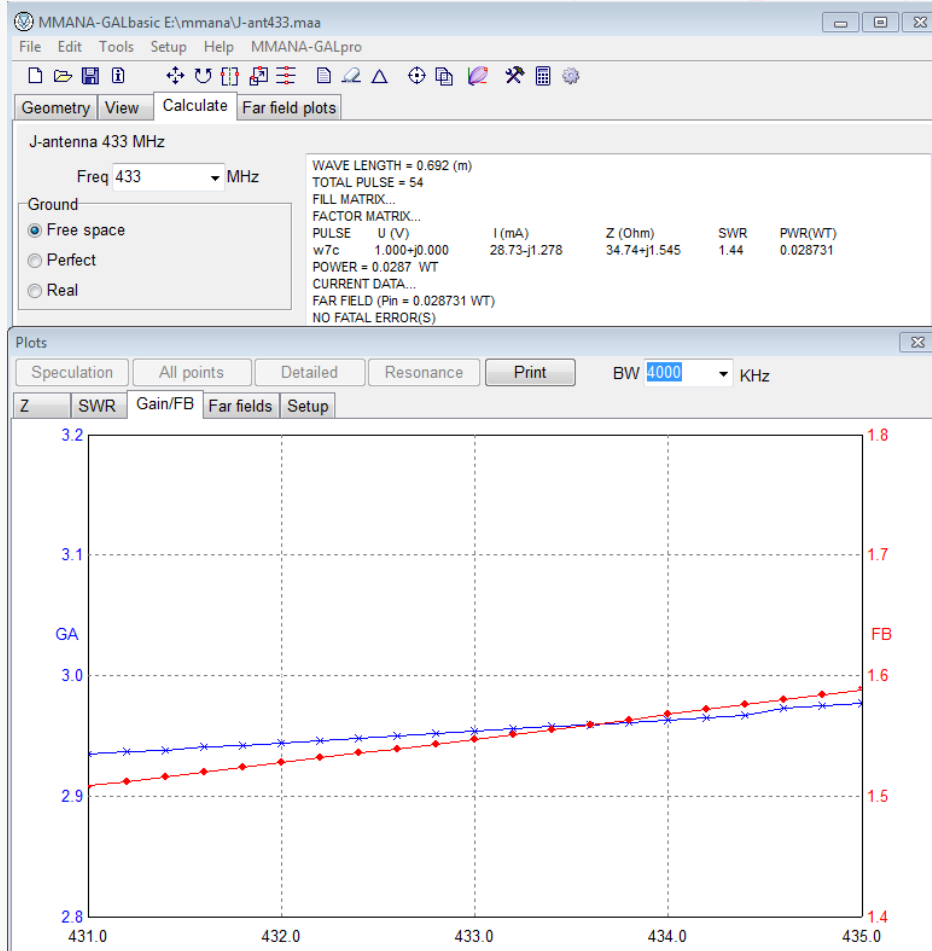
Wire No. 1  
 X1 : 0.0 m  
 Y1 : 0.0 m  
 Z1 : -0.007 m  
 X2 : 0.0 m  
 Y2 : 0.0 m  
 Z2 : 0.162 m  
 R : 1.5 mm  
 Length : 0.169 m  
 Azim. : 0.0 deg  
 Zenith : 90.0 deg

Zoom currents  Currents  Segments  Zoom Selected wire 1  Pen width x 2

# Modellato con software MMANA

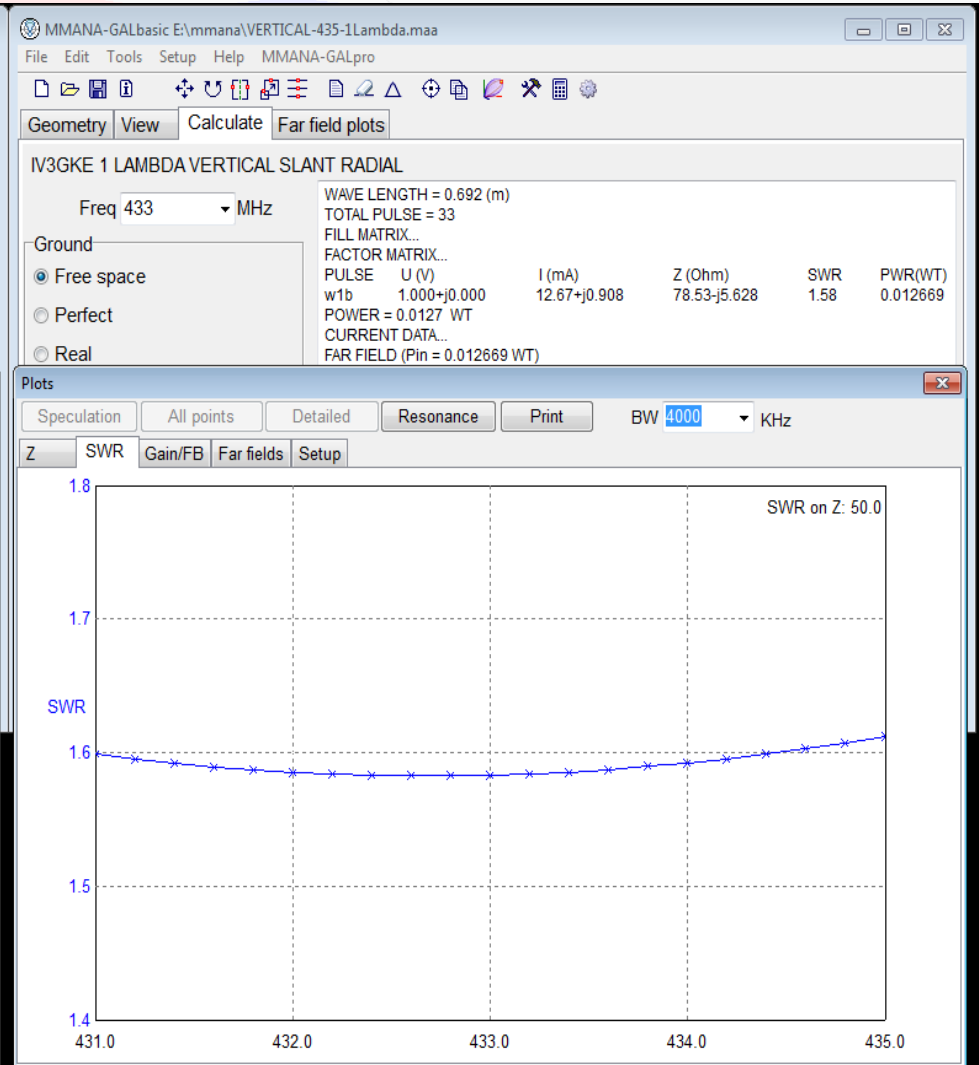
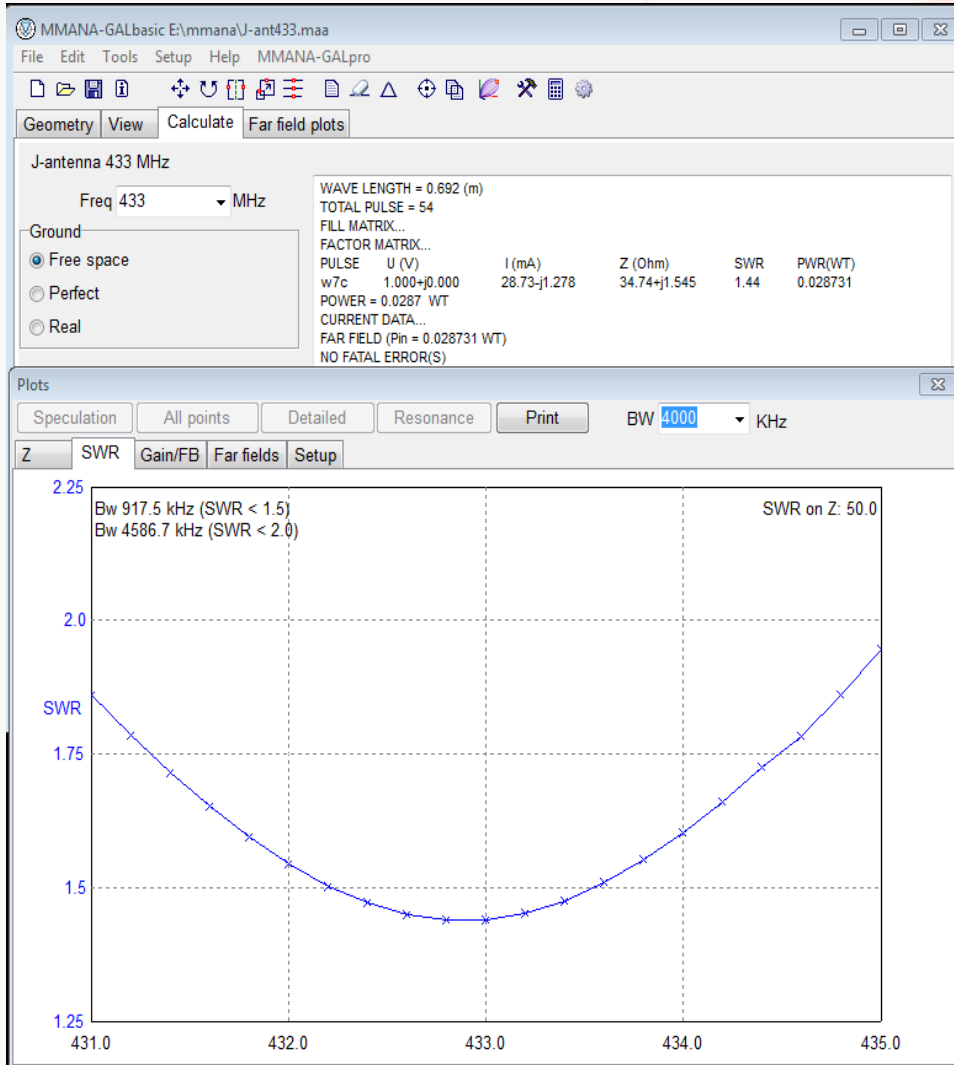
## J-Pole $\frac{3}{4}\lambda$

## vs verticale $1\lambda$ IV3GKE



# Modellato con software MMANA

## J-Pole $\frac{3}{4}\lambda$ vs verticale $1\lambda$ IV3GKE

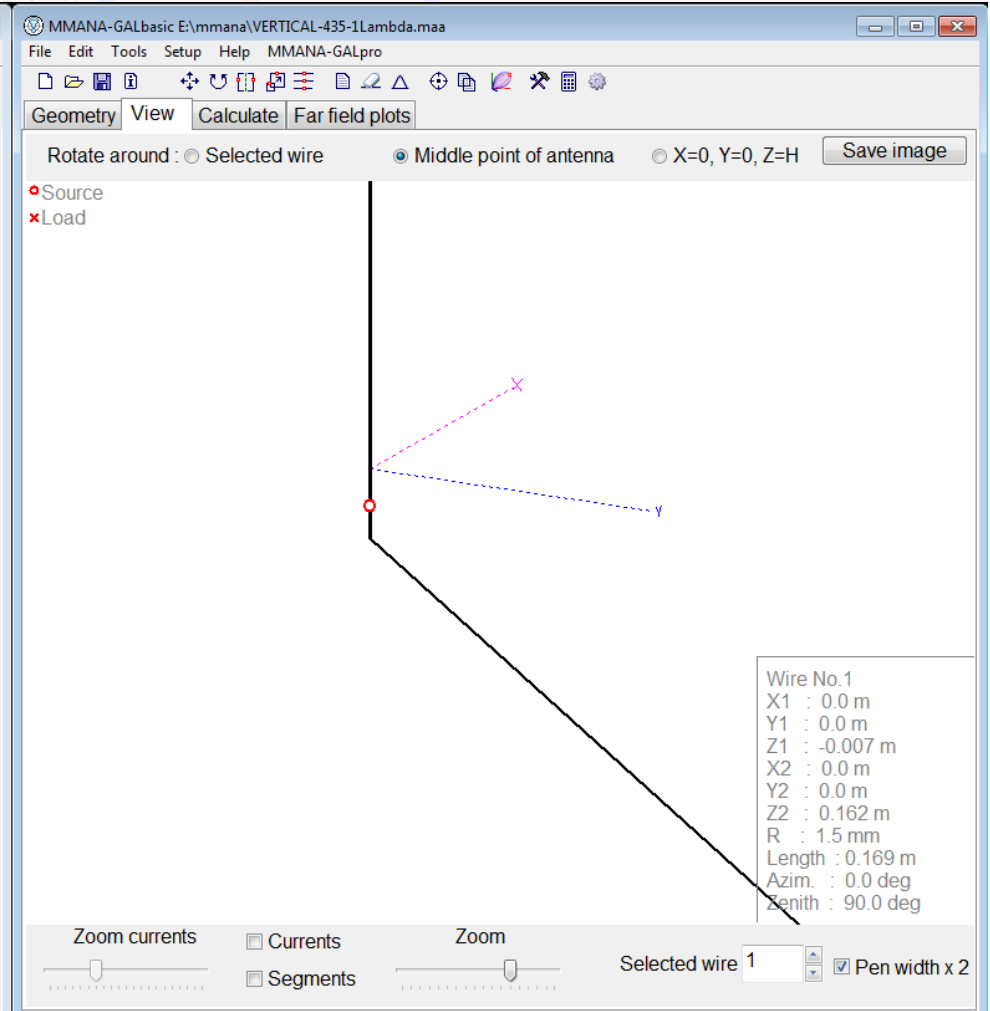
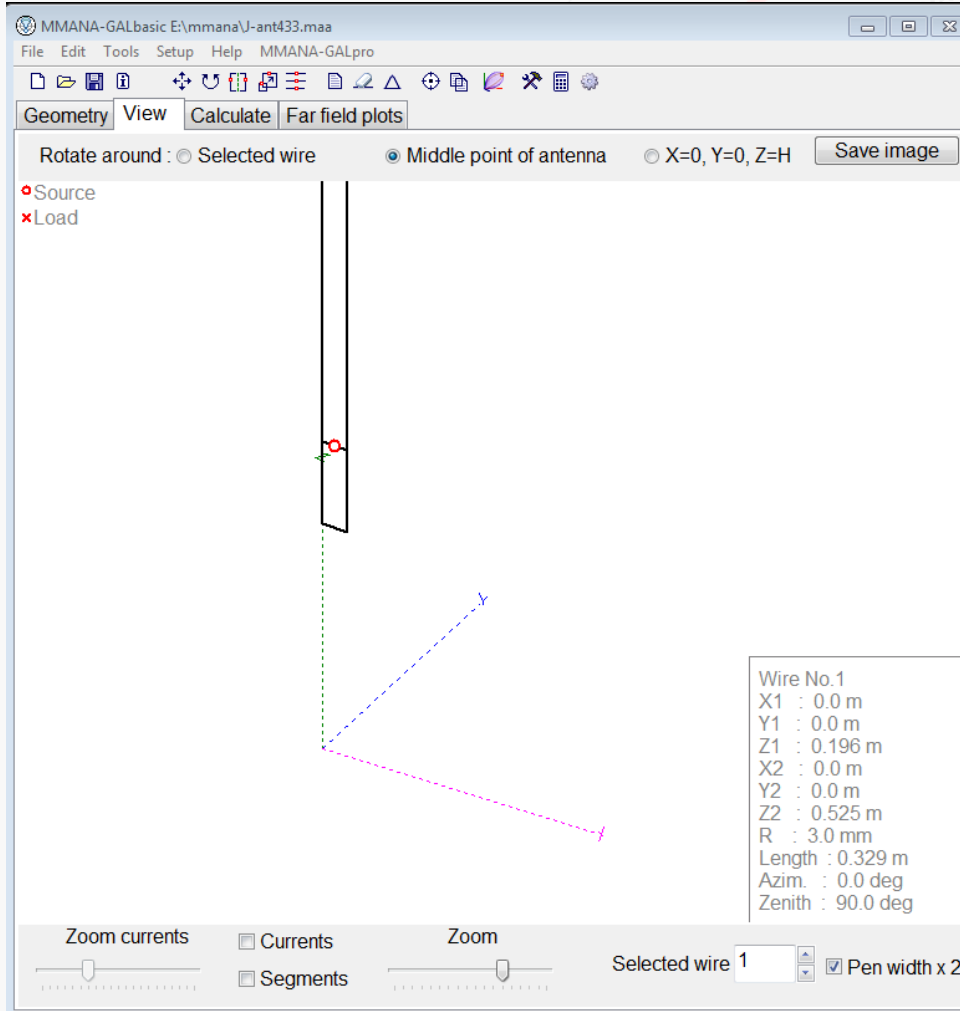


# Modellato con software MMANA

J-Pole  $\frac{3}{4}\lambda$

vs

verticale 1  $\lambda$  IV3GKE



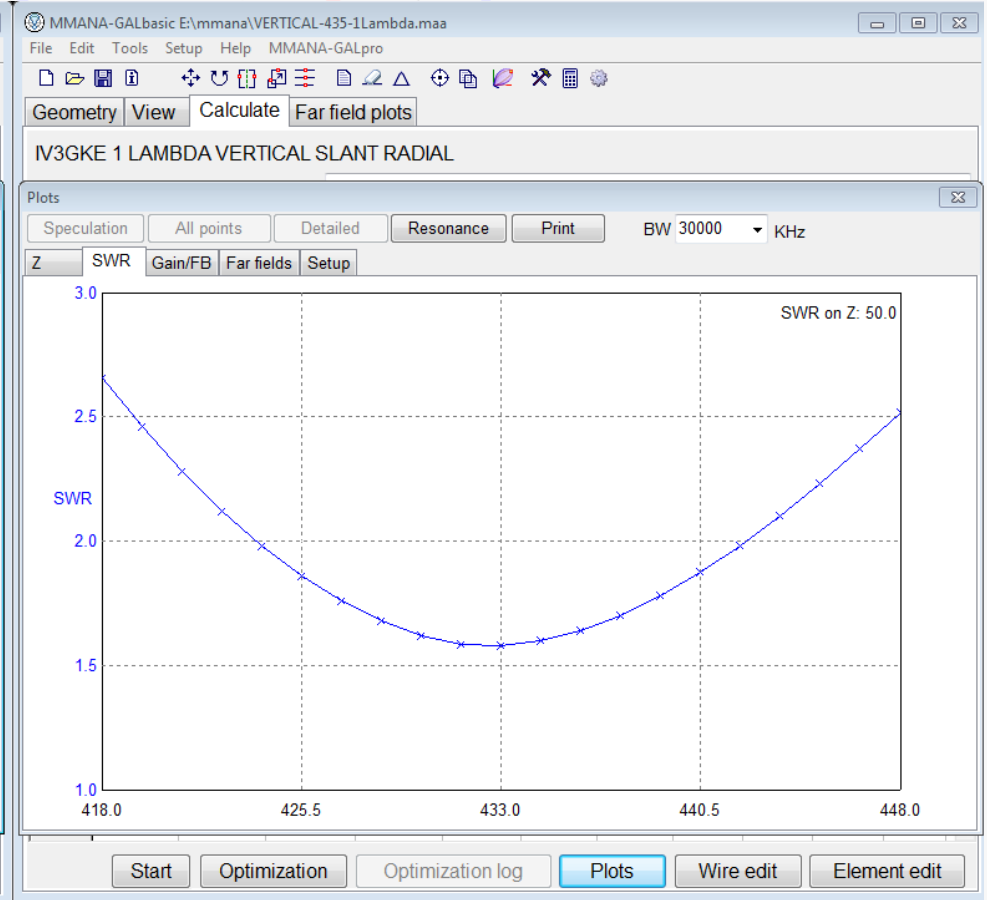
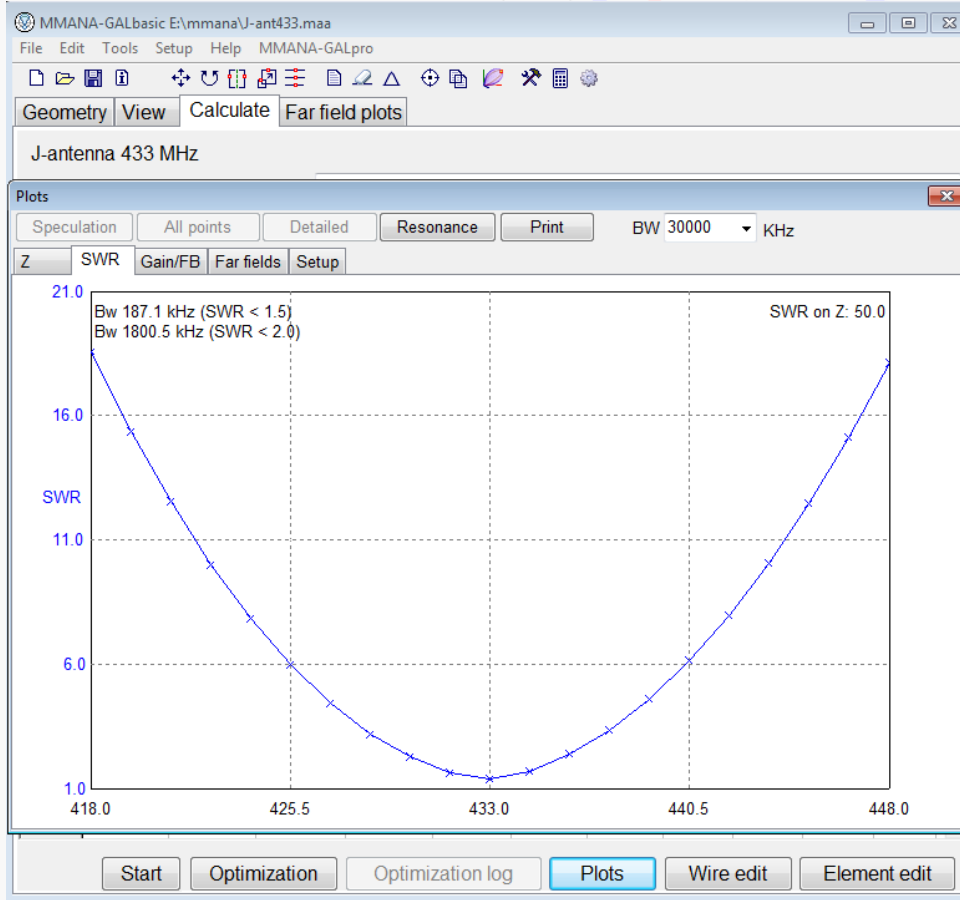


# Modellato con software MMANA

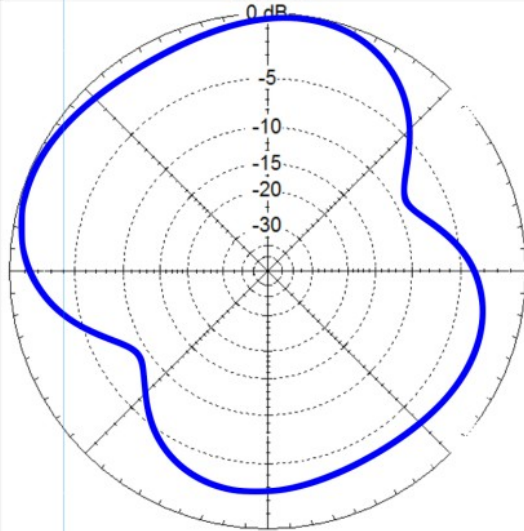
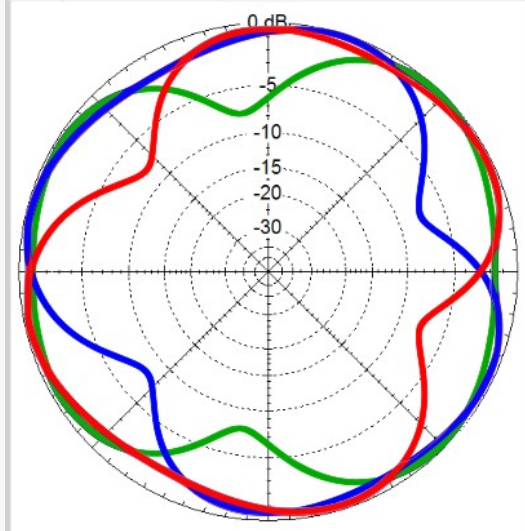
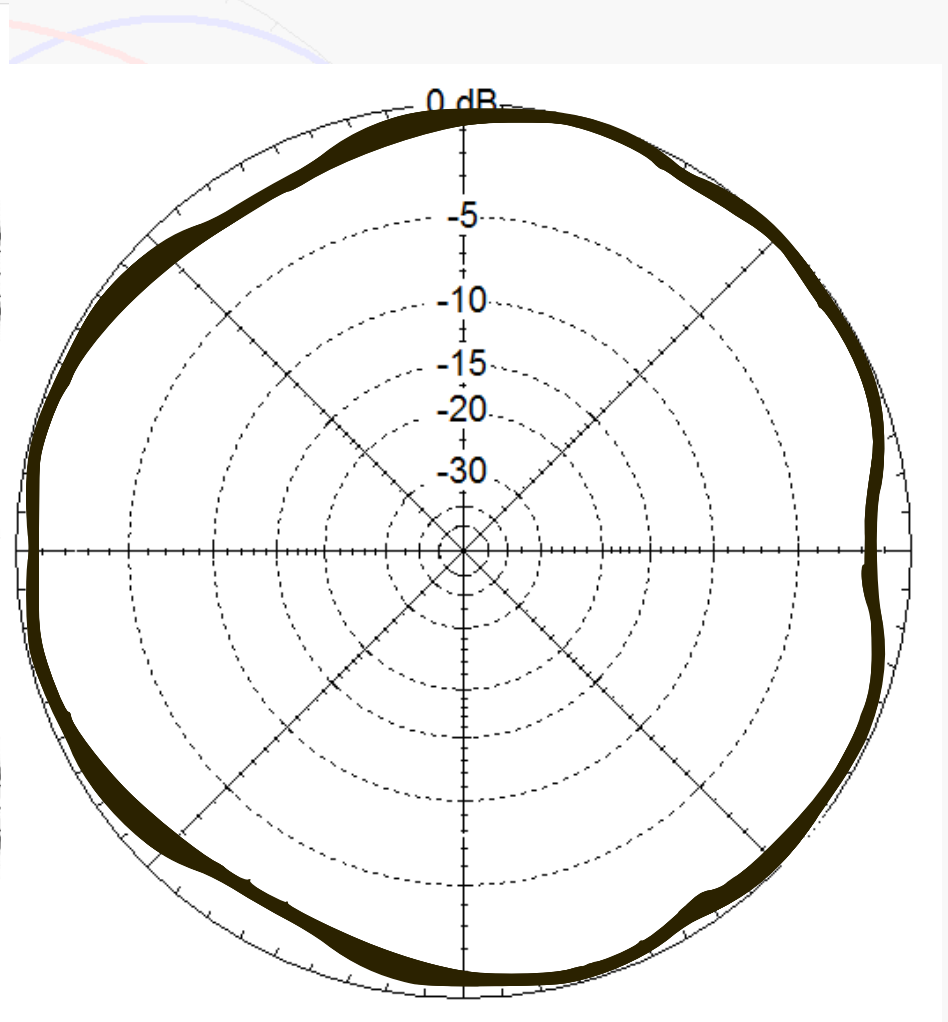
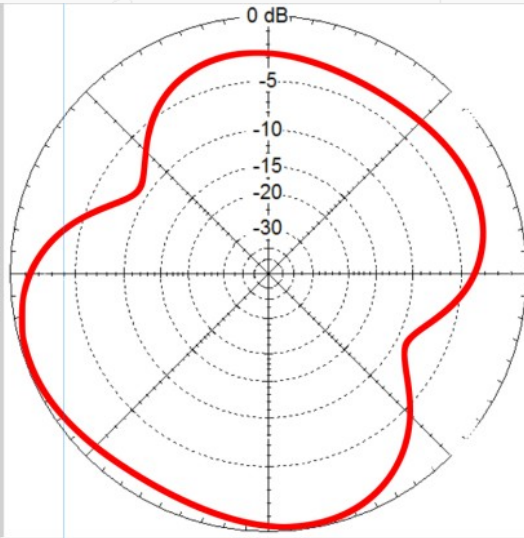
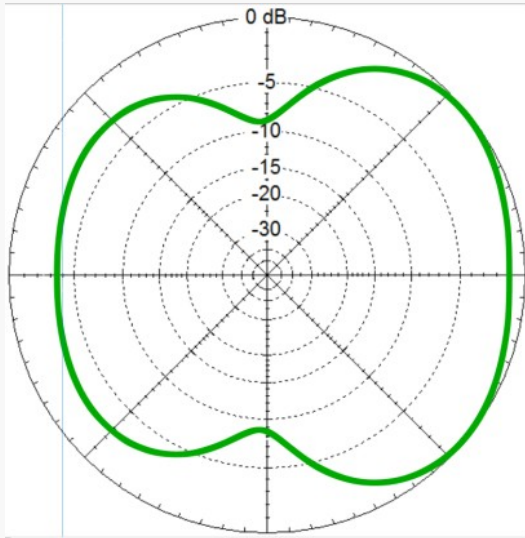
J-Pole  $\frac{3}{4}\lambda$

vs

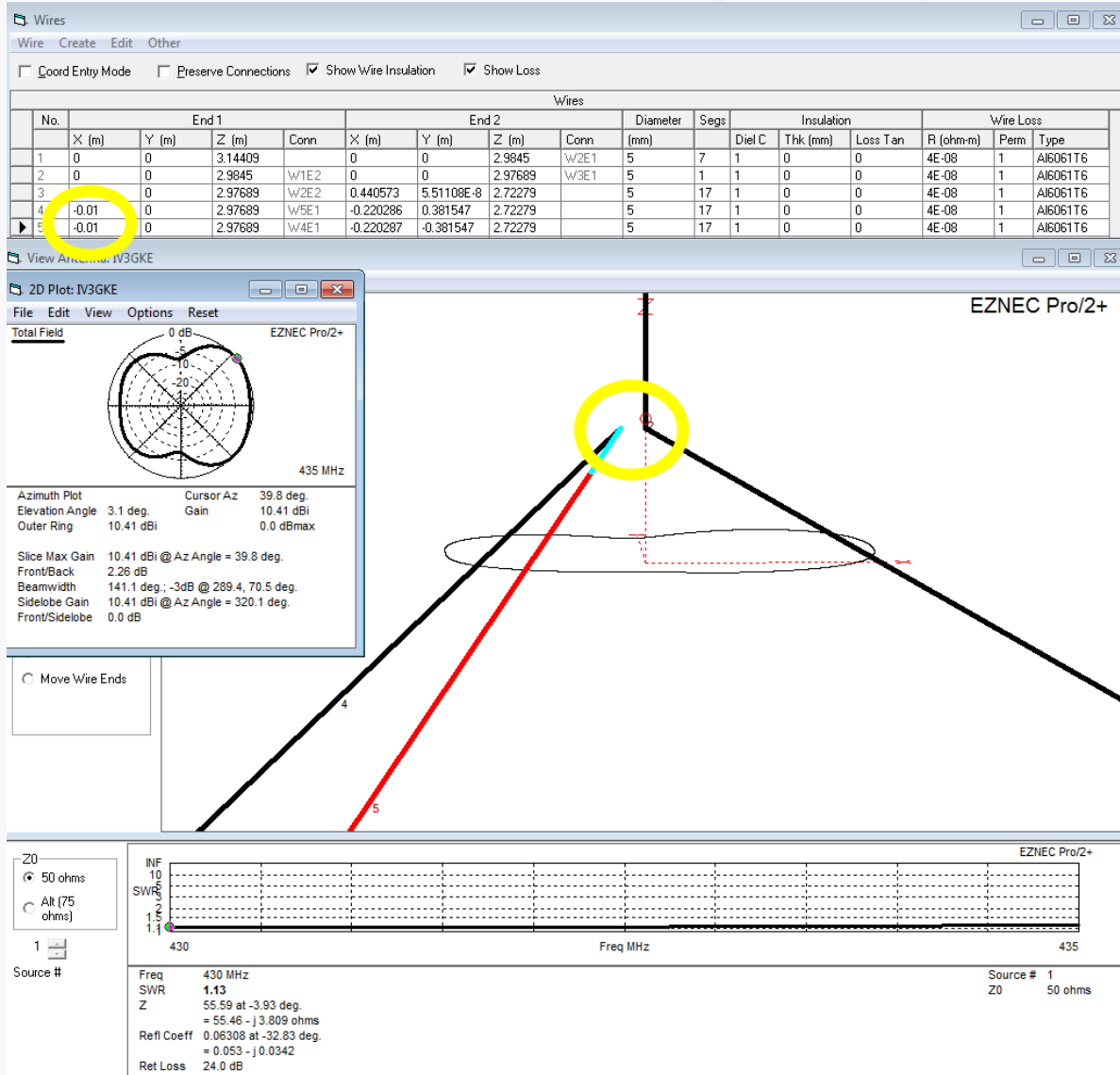
verticale  $1\lambda$  IV3GKE



# verticale 1 $\wedge$ IV3GKE tre posizioni azimutali a $90^\circ$ , $+120^\circ$ , $-120^\circ$

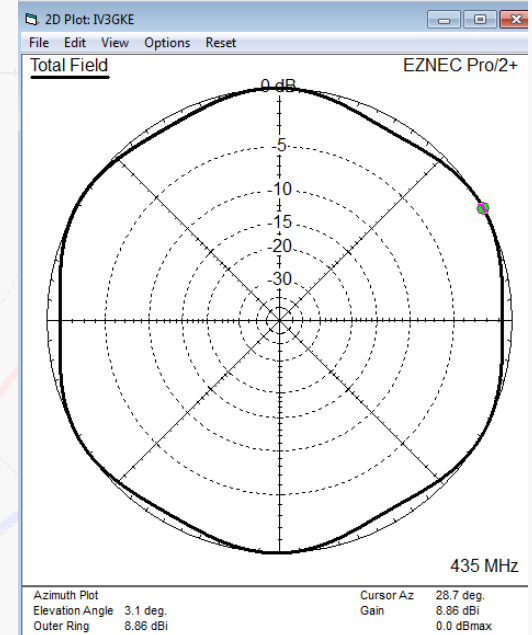


# verticale 1 $\wedge$ IV3GKE tre posizioni azimutali a 90°, +120°, -120°



Con tre radiali commutabili a 120° possiamo coprire i 360° con variazione di circa 1 dB dalla direzione ottimale !!!!!

Con tre radiali fissi invece otteniamo il grafico sotto:

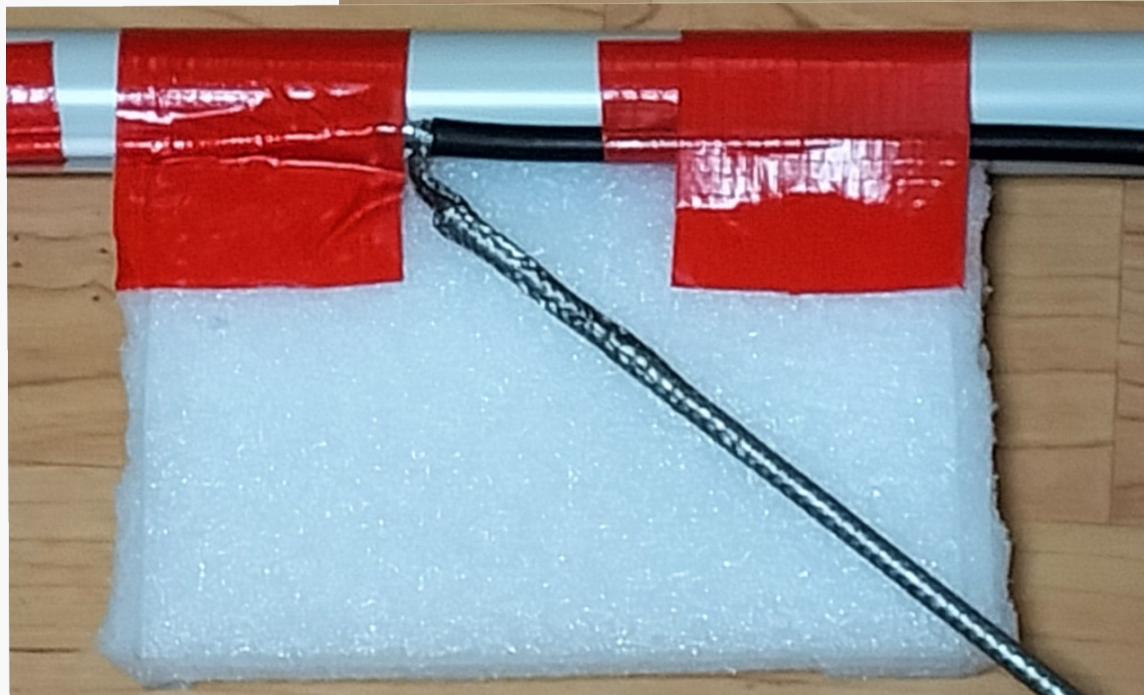
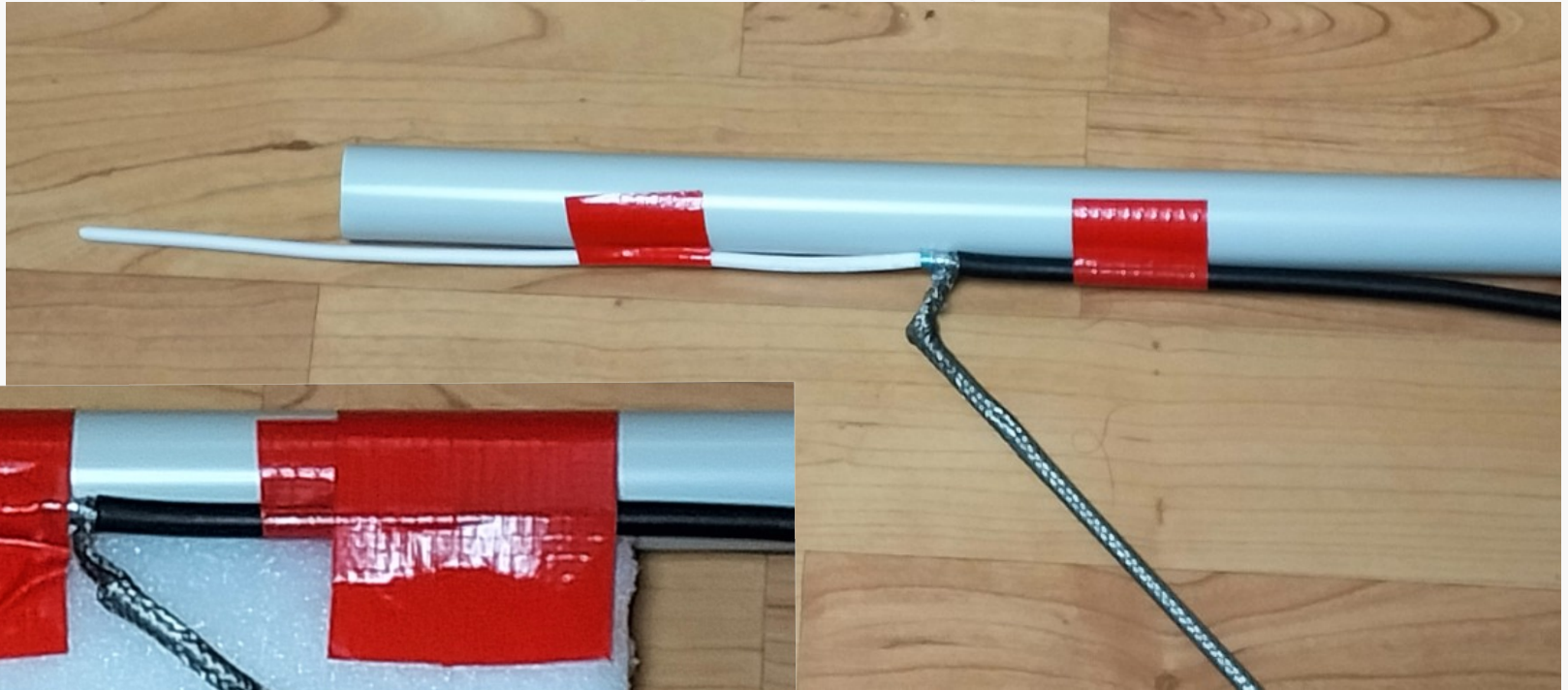


0 dB  
**verticale 1  $\wedge$  IV3GKE costruzione!**

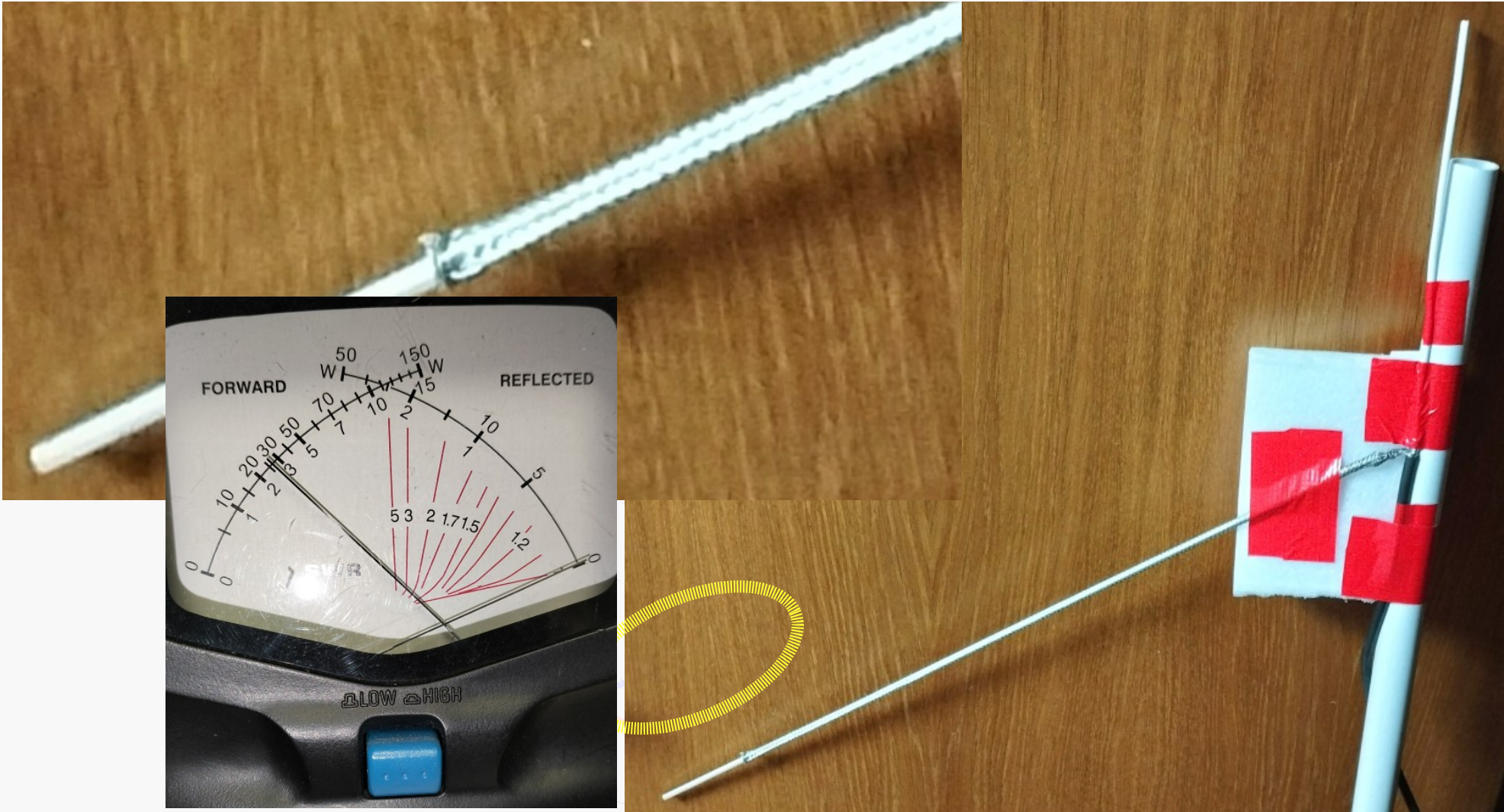




0 dB  
verticale 1  $\wedge$  IV3GKE costruzione!



verticale 1  $\wedge$  IV3GKE costruzione!





verticale 1  $\lambda$  IV3GKE repliche in giro per il mondo

**W4BFL Gennaro in Florida**  
**Costruita per i 2 metri**



[https://www.w4bfl.com/  
Projects/Antennas/  
IMG2943.html](https://www.w4bfl.com/Projects/Antennas/IMG2943.html)





# Buon divertimento!



2001. 1. 6 06:18